PETITION FOR ZONING VARIANCE" FROM AREA AND HEIGHT REGULATIONS

TO THE ZONING COMMISSIONER OF BALTIMORE COUNTY: JANET L. DZIEWANOWSKI

east side of property.

1. or we, DANIEL R. DZIEWANOWSKI & __legal owner_of the property situate in Baltimore County and which is described in the description and plat attached hereto and made a part hereof, hereby petition for a Variance from Section 1 B02.3 C.1

to permit a sideyard setback of 8 feet in lieu of the required 10 feet as to

Carlot of the Ca of the Zoning Regulations of Baltimore County, to the Zoning Law of Baltimore County; for the following reasons: (indicate hardship or practical difficulty)

When present building was originally constructed it was not situate on lot parallel to lot lines and was situated nine feet from adjacent property on its east. Owners desire to add extension to front of present building which when extended will not comply with set back lines and requests a zoning variance to permit a sideyard setback of 8 feet as to property line on east side of owner's property.

Property is to be posted and advertised as prescribed by Zoning Regulations.

I, or we, agree to pay expenses of above Variance advertising, posting, etc., upon filing of this petition, and further agree to and are to be bound by the zoning regulations and restrictions of American petition. Balimore County adopted pursuant to the Zoning Law For Baltimore County.

> DANIEL R. DZIEWANOWSKI JR. Janet A. Darwaneuski.
> JANET L. DZIEWANOWSKI Legal Owner 7646 Old Battle Grove Road

> > Baltimore County, MD 21222

1910 Charles Center South

ORDERED By The Zoning Commissioner of Baltimore County, this... of_____, 197 2, that the subject matter of this petition be advertised, as required by the Zoning Law of Baltimore County, in two newspapers of general circulation throughout Baltimore County, that property be posted, and that the public hearing be had before the Zoning Comprissioner of Baltimore County in Room 106, County Office Building in Towson, Baltimore

RE: PETITION FOR VARIANCE N/S of Old Battle Grove Rd., 1056' W of North Point Rd., 15th District

OF BALTIMORE COUNTY

: BEFORE THE ZONING COMMISSIONER

DANIEL R. DZIEWANOWSKI, et ux, : Case No. 80-59-A

ORDER TO ENTER APPEARANCE

::::::

Mr. Ommissioner:

Pursuant to the authority contained in Section 524.1 of the Baltimore County Charter, I hereby enter my appearance in this proceeding. You are requested to notify me of any hearing date or dates which may be now or hereafter designated therefore,

and of the passage of any preliminary or final Order in connection therewith.

Peter Max Zimmerman Deputy People's Counsel

John W. Hessian, III People's Counsel for Baltimore County County Office Building Towson, Maryland 21204 494-2188

I HEREBY CERTIFY that on this 21st day of August, 1979, a copy of the aforegoing Order was mailed to Rosser J. Pettit, Esquire, 1910 Charles Center South, Baltimore, Maryland 21201, Attorney for Petitioners.

Advisory Committee

BALTIMORE COUNTY, MARYLAND

INTER-OFFICE CORRESPONDENCE

William E. Hammond August 30, 1979 Zoning Commissioner John D. Seyffert, Director

FROM Office of Planning and Zoning Petition #80-59-A. Item #3.

> Petition for Variance for side yard setback North side of Old Batile Grove Road, 1056 feet West of North Point Road Petitioner - Daniel R. Dziewanowski, et ux

15th District

HEARING: Thursday, September 6, 1979 (9:30 A.M.)

There are no comprehensive planning factors requiring comment on this petition.

JDS:JGH:rw

BALTIMORE COUNTY

ZONING ADVISORY COMMITTEE



PETITION AND SITE PLAN

EVALUATION COMMENTS

---- w mese Manet Le Driewanowski cat Rosser J. Pettit, Esquies 77646 Old Battle Grove Road 1910 Charles Center, South Baltimore, Maryland 21222 Baltimore, Maryland 21201 BALTIMORE COUNTY OFFICE OF PLANNING & ZONING County Office Building 111 W. Chesapeake Avenue Towson, Maryland 21204 Your Petition has been received and accepted for filing this WILLIAM E. HAMMOND Zoning Commissioner Petitioner Dziewanowski Reviewed by: Micholas B. Commodan Petitioner's Attorney Pettit Chairman, Zoning Plans

BALTIMORE COUNTY ZONING PLANS ADVISORY COMMITTEE

difference of the second of th

BEGINNING on the North side of Old Battle Grove Road at a distance

BEING Lot Number 73 as shown on Plat of "Battle Grove" recorded

in the Land Records of Baltimore County in Plat Book 5, Folio 75.

ALSO known as 7646 Old Battle Grove Load.

of 1056' West of North Point Boulevard.

August 24, 1979

COUNTY OFFICE LLD". 111 W. Cherapears Ave. Towson, Maryland 21204 Nicholas B. Commodari Chairman

Bureau of Department of Traffic Engineering State Roads Commission Fire Prevention

Realth Department Project Planning Building Department Board of Education Zoning Administration Industrial

Rosser J. Pettit, Esquire 1910 Charles Center South Baltimore, Maryland 21201

> RE: Item No. 3 Petitioner - Daniel R. Dziewanowski, Variance Petition

Dear Mr. Pettit:

The Zoning Plans Advisory Committe has reviewed the plans submitted with the above referenced petition. The following comments are not intended to indicate the appropriateness of the zoning action requested, but to assure that all parties are made aware of plans or problems with regard to the development plans that may have a bearing on this case. The Director of Planning may file a written report with the Zoning Commissioner with recommendations as to the suitability of the requested zoning.

Enclosed are all comments submitted from the Committee to this office. The remaining members felt that no comment was warranted. This petition is accepted for filing on the date of the enclosed filing certificate. Notice of the hearing date and time, which will be held not less than 30 nor more than 90 days after the date on the filing certificate, will be forwarded to you in the near future.

NICHOLAS B. COMMCDARI Chairman Zoning Plans Advisory Committee

NBC:hk

Enclosures

office of planning and zoning TOWSON, MARYLAND 21204 (301) 494-3211 John D. Sayffert

August 28, 1979

Mr. William Hammond, Zoning Commissioner Zoning Advisory Committee Office of Planning and Zoning Baltimore County Office Building Towson, Maryland 21204

Dear M. . Hammond:

Comments on Item #3, Zoning Advisory Committee Meeting, July 2, 1979, are as follows:

Property Owner: Daniel R and Janet L. Dziewanowski Location: N/S Old Battle Grove Road 1056' W. North Point Road Existing Zoning D.R.5.5 Proposed Zoning: Variance to permit a side setback of 8' in lieu of the required 10'. Acres: 0.308

District: 15th This office has reviewed the subject petition and offers the following comments. These comments are not intended to indicate the appropriateness of the zoning in question, but are to assure that all parties are made aware of plans or problems with regard to development plans that may have a bearing on this petition.

This plan has been reviewed and there are no site-planning factors requiring comment.

Very truly yours,

Current Planning and Development

JAN 2 9 132 n

THE RELATIONS OF THE PROPERTY OF THE PROPERTY OF THE PARTY OF THE PART

MICROFILMED

Pursuant to the advertisement, posting of property, and public hearing on the Petit and it appearing that by reason of the following finding of facts that strick compliance with the Baltimore County Zoning Regulations would result in practical difficulty and unreasonable hardship upon the Petitioner(s), the Variance(s) should be had; and it further appears that the grading of the Variance ance requested will not adversely affect the health, safety, and general welfare of the community; and, therefore, the Variance should be granted.

IT IS ORDERED by the Zoning Commissioner of Baltimore County, this _____ day of September , 1972, that the herein Potition for Variance to permit a side yard setback of eight feet in lieu of the required ten feet, for the expressed purpose of constructing additional living space to the existing dwelling as shown plat filed herein, dated May 28, 1979, should be and the same is GRANTED, from and after the date of this Order, subject to the approval of a site plan by the Department of Public Works and the Office of Planning and Zoning.

> Zoning Commissioner of Baltimore County

Pursuant to the advertisement, posting of property, and public hearing on the Petition and it appearing that by reason of failure to show practical d. ficulty and/or unreasonable hardship, the Variance(s) should not be granted.

IT IS ORDERED by the Zoning Commissioner of Baltimore County, this day of _____, 19___, that the herein Petition for the Variance(s) to

Zoning Commissioner of Baltimore County

department of public works TOWSON, MARYLAND 21204

THORNTON M. MOURING, P.E.

August 2, 1979

Mr. William E. Hammond Zoning Commissioner County Office Building Towson, Maryland 21204

> Re: Item #3 (1979-1980) Property Owner: Daniel R. & Janet L. Dziewanowski N/S Old Battle Grove Rd. 1056' W. North Point Rd. Existing Zoning: DR 5.5 Proposed Zoning: Variance to permit a side setback of 8' in lieu of the required 10'. Acres: 0.308 District: 15th

Dear Mr. Hammond:

The following comments are furnished in regard to the plat submitted to this office for review by the Zoning Advisory Committee in connection with the subject item.

Old Battle Grove Road, an existing public road, is proposed to be improved in the future as a 30-foot closed section roadway on a 50-foot right-of-way. Highway right-of-way widening, including any necessary revertible easements for slopes, will be required in connection with any grading or building permit application.

Sediment Cor. rol:

Development of this property through stripping, grading and stabilization could result in a sediment pollution problem, damaging private and public holdings downstream of the property. A grading permit is, therefore, necessary for all grading, including the stripping of top soil.

Storm Drains:

The Petitioner must provide necessary drainage facilities (temporary or permanent) to prevent creating any nuisances or damages to adjacent properties, especially by the concentration of surface waters. Correction of any problem which may result, due to improper grading or improper installation of drainage facilities, would be the full responsibility of the Petitioner.

The property to be developed is located adjacent to the water front. The Petitioner is advised that the proper sections of the Baltimore County Building Code must be followed whereby elevation limitations are placed on first floor levels and other special construction features are required.

Item #3 (1979-1980) Property Owner: Daniel R. & Janet L. Dziewanowski August 2, 1979

Water and Samitary Sewer:

There is public 8-inch water main, 8-inch sanitary sewerage and 6-inch sanitary sewage force main in Old Battle Grove Road.

Very truly yours,

Chief. Bureau of Engineering

END: EAM: FWR: 59

cc: J. Somers D. Grise

E-NW Key Sheet 10 SE 27 Pos. Sheet SE 3 G Topo 104 Tax Map

baltimore county department of traffic engineering TOWSON, MARYLAND 21204

STEPHEN E. COLLINS

 \mathcal{L}_{L}

August 27, 1979

Mr. William Hammond Zoning Commissioner County Office Building Towson, Maryland 21204

Dear Mr. Hammond:

The Department of Traffic Engineering has no comments on the following items for the July 2, 1979 Zoning Advisory Committee: Items 3, 4, 5, 6, and 7.

Very truly yours,

Michael S. Flanigan Associate Engineer II

MSF/hmd

baltimore county department of health TOWSON, MARYLAND 21204

DONALD J. ROOP, M.D., M.P.H. DEPUTY STATE AND COUNTY HEALTH OFFICER

Rosser J. Pettit, Esquire

1910 Charles Center Souta

Dear Mr. Pettiti

WEH/srl

Attachments

ance with the attached.

cc: John W. Hessian, III, Esquire

People's Counsel

Baltimore, Maryland 21201

August 27, 1979

September 18, 1979

RE: Petit'on for Variance

District

Very truly yours,

WILLIAM E. HAMMOND

Zoning Commissioner

I have this date passed my Order in the above referenced matter in accord-

Petitioners

N/S of Old Battle Grove Road, 10561

Daniel R. Dziewanowski, et ux -

NO. 80-59-A (Item No. 3)

W of North Point Road - 15th Election

Mr. William E. Hammond, Zoning Commissioner Office of Planning and Zoning County Office Building Towson, Maryland 21204

Dear Mr. Hammond:

Comments on Item #3, Zoning Advisory Committee meeting of July 2, 1979, are as follows:

> Property Owner: Daniel R. & Janet L. Dziewanowski N/S Old Battle Grove Rd. 1056 W North

Location: Point Blvd. Existing Zoning: D.R. 5.5 Proposed Zoning: Variance to permit a side setback of 8t in

lieu of the required 10* Acres: 0.308

District:

Metropolitan water and sewer exist. Therefore, the proposed house addition should not present any health hazards.

Very truly yours,

BUREAU OF ENVIRONMENTAL SERVICES

IJF/JRP:ph@



Paul H. Reincke

August 9, 1979

William E. Hammond Office of Planning and Zoning Baltimore County Office Building Towson, Maryland 21204

Attention: N. Commoderi, Chairman Zoning Advisory Committee

Ro: Property Omer: Daniel R. & Janet L. Dziewanowski

Location: N/S Old Battle Grove Rd. 1056' W North Point Rd. Zoning Agenda Meeting of 7/2/79 Item No. 3

Gentlemen:

Pursuant to your request, the referenced property has been surveyed by this Bureau and the comments below marked with an "x" are applicable and required to be corrected or incorporated into the final plans for the property.

() 1. Fire hydrants for the referenced property are required and shall be located at intervals or _____feet along an approved road in accordance with Baltimore County Standards as published by the Department of Public Morks.

() 2. A second means of vehicle access is required for the site.

() 3. The vehicle dead end condition shown at ___ EXCEEDS the maximum allowed by the Fire Department.

() 4. The site shall be made to comply with all applicable parts of the Fire Prevention Code prior to occupancy or beginning of operations.

(x) 5. The buildings and structures existing or proposed on the site shall comply with all applicable requirements of the National Fire Protection Association Standard No. 101 "Life Safety Code", 1975 Edition prior to occupancy.

() 6. Site plans are approved as drawn.

() 7. The Fire Provention Dureau has no comments, at this time.

REVIEWE LAND Sold Sold Sold Sproved: Special Inspection Division

Noted and Approved: Special Inspection Division

Noted and Approved: Special Inspection Division

BALTIMORE COUNTY, MARYLAND

INTER-OFFICE CORRESPONDENCE

Mr. William E. Hammond July 12, 1979 Zoning Commissioner

Charles E. (Ted) Burnham SUBJECT Daniel R & Janet L. Dziewanowski

> Please advise the applicant that if the floor level of the proposed structure will be below elevation 10'.

The attached Section 320.2 of the Baltimore County Supplement to the Baltimore County Building Code shall be applicable.

As this can be an exceptionally costly item in the construction of a dwelling, the owner should be made knowledgeable of the requirements.

This is in addition to the comments on the standard form I normally use.

CEB: rrj

shall be of monolithic construction of concrete of sufficient strength and specifically designed for watertightness and hydrostatic pressure, as certified by a Professional Engineer registered in the State of Maryland. Such walls shall be made watertight by membrane waterproofing on the exterior face and the membrane protected by 1 inch minimum cement plaster coating. All floors below 10 feet above mean low tide shall be made watertight by membrane waterproofing on 3 inch minimum concrete floor sub-base. c. All areaways for windows, doors, and other openings below 10 feet above mean low tide shall be made watertight as required for walls and floors as set forth in this Code. d. All areaways for windows, doors, and other openings below 10 feet above mean low tide shall be connected by service weight east iron soil pipe to an adequate sump pump located in the bar ment and discharging to elevation not less than 10 feet above meanlow tide; the said pump shall have a discharge capacity of not less ... than 15 gallons per minute. e. Crawl spaces under floors of buildings or structures below 10 feet above mean low tide shall have enclosure walls conforming to the requirements of this Code except such enclosing walls may be of concrete masonry units set in mortar and shall be capable of withstanding the hydrostatic pressure. All openings to the crawl spaces, including access doors, shall be enclosed to an elevation of not less than 8½ feet above mean low tide. The crawl space areas and enclosures shall be drained by cast iron soil pipe with a proper back-water valve, and shall discharge to the adjacent grade or into an approved drainage system. Subsection 320.3 Areas Subject to Inundation by Surface Waters on Running Streams. a. The first or main floor elevation of buildings subject to inundation by surface water or streams shall be not less than 2 feet above the flood level as determined by the Department of Public Works of Baltimore County, or at such elevation as may be necessary to gradea lot to prevent flooding of the same. Construction shall be in conformity with the requirements set forth in this Code, titled "Areas Subject to Inundation by Tidewaters." b. All basement or other floors below the first or main floor shall be in conformity with the requirements set forth in this Code, title "Areas Subject to Inundation by Tidewaters." CERTIFICATE OF PUBLICATION PETITION FOR VARIANCE
15th DISTRICT ZONING: Petition for Variance for side yard setback
LOCATION: North Side of Old Battle Grove Road, 1056 feet West of North Point Road
DATE & TIME: Thursday, September 6, 1979 at 9:30 A.M.
PUBLIC HEARING: Room 106, County Office Building, 111 W. Chesapeake Avenue, Tcwson, Maryland TOWSON, MD.,____August. 16_____, 19.79 THIS IS TO CERTIFY, that the annexed advertisement was published in THE JEFFERSONIAN, a weekly newspaper printed The Zoning Commissioner of Baltimore County, by authority of the Zoning Act and Regulations of Baltimore County, will hold a public beautions of Baltimore County. hearing:
Petition for variance to permit a side yard setback of 8 feet in lieu of the required 10 feet as to the east side of property
The Zoning Regulation to be excepted as follows: day of ____September_____, 19-79_, the first publication appearing on the____l6th__day of_August_____ The Zoning Regulation to be excepted as follows:
Section 1802.8.C.1—side yard setback
All that parcel of land in the Fiftenth District of Baltimore County Beginning on the North side of Old Battle Grove Road at a distance of 1066 West of North Point Bouleward. L. Leank Stricker Being Let Number 73 as shown on Plat of "Battle Grove" recorded in the Land Records of Baltimere County in Plat Book 5, Folio 75.

Also known as 7646 Old Battle Grove Road.

Baing the property of David B Manager. Being the property of Daniel R. Dziewanowski, et ux, as shown or plat plan filed with the Zoning De-Cost of Advertisement, \$_____ partment.

Hearing Date: Thursday, September 6, 1979 at 9:30 A.M.

Public Hearing: Room 106, County Office Building, 111 W. Chesapeake Avenue, Towson, Md. 21204.

Hy Order Of

WILLIAM E. HAMMOND,

Foring Commissioner Zoning Commissioner, of Baltimore County

BALTIMORE COUNTY, MARYLAND

OFFICE OF FINE - REVENUE DIVISION MISCELLANEOUS CASH RECEIPT

DATE AUGUST 7, 1979 ACCOUNT 01-662

FOR: Filing Fee for Case No. 80-59-4

VALIDATION OR SIGNATURE OF CASHIER

2325 42 NB 8

ROBERT S. Lembach, Esquire

No. 83098

25.00 MSC

Section 320.0 Construction in Areas Subject to Flooding

forth in this Code.

Subsection 320.1 General Requirements, All buildings and structures hereafter erected or moved in areas in Baltimore County as

designated by the Department of Public Works of Baltimore County

and which are subject to inundation by tidewater, surface water or

running streams shall have floor elevations and watertightness as set

Subsection 320.2 Areas Subject to Inundation by Tidewaters

a. Where buildings are built in areas subject to inundation by

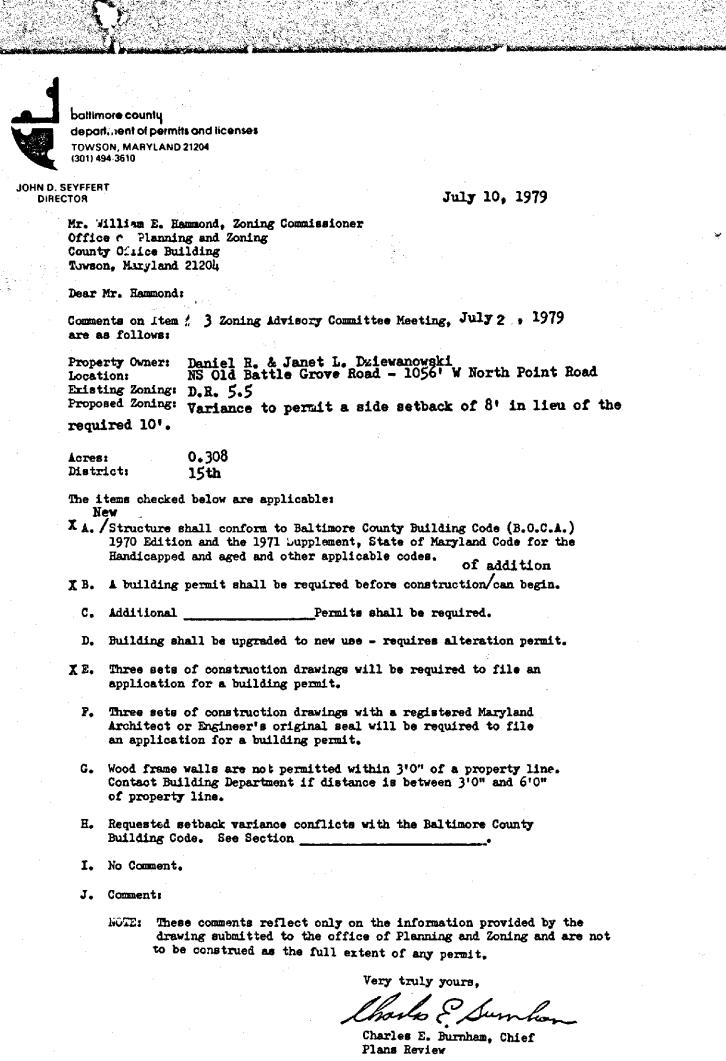
b. . Where basements or other floors are constructed below 10 feet above mean low tide, the enclosure walls and floor construction

tidewaters, the first or main floor elevation shall not be lower than

10 feet above mean low tide. Such buildings shall be supported on

piles, reinforced concrete piers, monolithic concrete foundations or other approved means of support,

shall be of monolithic construction of concrete of sufficient strength



CEBirrj

PETITION FOR VARIANCE

LOCATION: North side of Old Battle Grove Road, 1056 feet West of North Point Road DATE & THE: Thursday, Sep-tember 6, 1978 at 9:30 A.M. PUBLIC HEARING, Room 106,

County Office Building, 111 W. Chesapuake Avenue, Towson,

Maryland
The Zuning Commissioner of Baltimore County, by authority of the Zoning Act and Regulritions of

ப்ளிtimore County, will hold a pub-

tic hearing: Petition for Variance to permit a

aide yard setback of 8 feet in lieu of the required 10 feet as to the east side of property The Zoning Regulation to be ex-

Section 1802.3.C.1 - side yard

setback
All that parcel of land in the

County

BEGINNING on the North aide of

Old Battle Grove Road at a dis-tance of 1056' West of North Point

Eoulevard.

BEING Lot Number 73 as shown on Piat of "Battle Grove" recorded in the Land Records of Baltimore.

County in Plat Book 5, Folio 75.
ALSO known as 7648 Old Battle
Grove Road.
Being the property of Daniel R.
Dziewanowski et ux, as shown on plat plan filed with the Zoning De-

partment
Hearing Date: Thursday, September 6, 1979 at \$30 A.M.
Public Hearing: Room 106.

County Office Building, 111 W Chesapeake Avenue, Towson, Maryland

BY ORDER OF WILLIAM E. HAMMOND ZUNING COMMISSIONER OF BALTIMORE COUNTY

15th District ZONING. Petition for Variance

OFFICE OF

THIS IS TO CERTIFY, that the annexed advertisement of

PETITION FOR VARIANCE - Daniel R. Dziewanowski

weekly newspapers published in Baltimore, County, Maryland once a week for _____ successive weeks before the

_____17_day of ____August . _____19___79, that is to say, the same

was inserted in the issues of August 16,1979.

TOWSON, MD. 21204

was inserted in the following:

☐ Catonsville Times

Essex Times

BALTIMORE COUNTY, MARYLAND

OFFICE OF FINANCE REVENUE DIVISION

DATE September 5, 1979 ACCOUNT 01-662

Robert G. Lembach, Esquire

\$4152GF 5

FOR: Advertising and Posting for Case No. 80-59-4

VALIDATION OR SIGNATURE OF CASHIER

MISCELLANEOUS CASH RECEIPT

□ Towson Times

NEWSPAPERS

August 16.

☐ Arbutus Times

STROMBERG PUBLICATIONS, INC.

No. 83160

4 0.4 2 MSC

☐ Community Times

1979

Date: July 9, 1979 Mr. S. Eric DiNenna Zoning Commissioner Baltimore County Office Building Towson, Maryland 21204 Z.A.C. Meeting of: July 2, 1979 RE: Item No: 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7 Property Owner: Location: Present Zoning: Proposed Zoning: District: No. Acres: Dear Mr. DiNenna: No bearing on student population. Very truly yours, 10. With Returned W. Nick Petrovich, Field Representative ENP/bp MRS. LORRAINE F. CHIRCUS T. BAYARD WILLIAMS, JR., VICE-PAYSIGENT MARCUL M. HOTSARIS ROGER B. LAYDEN TRUGAT Y. DUNEL, KOLLANTONGINY

BOARD OF EDUCATION

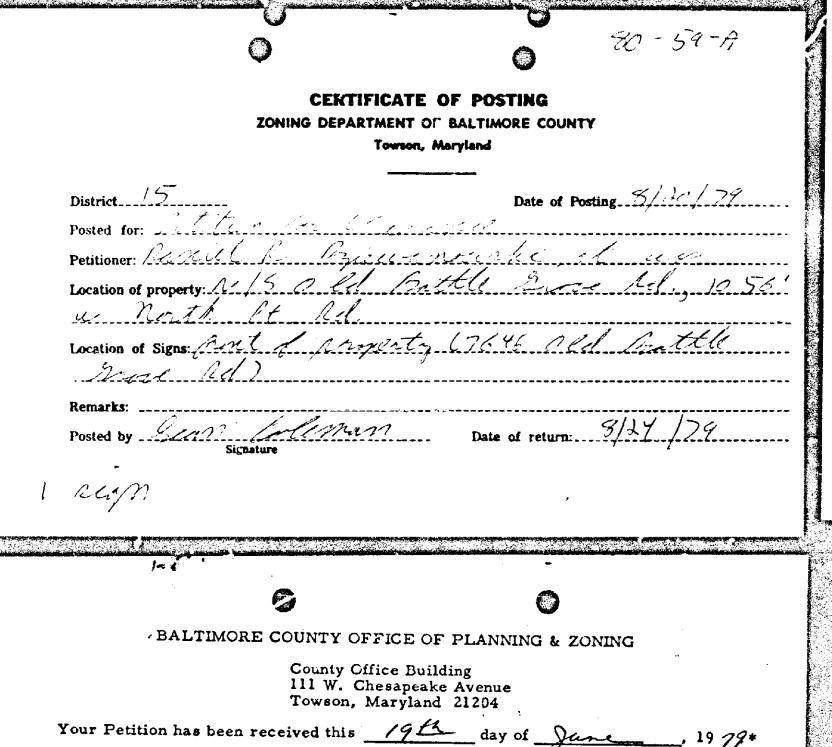
OF BALTIMORE COUNTY

TOWSON, MARYLAND - 21204

ALVIN LOREGK

BEAR S WENDY NERTH & DAINE-IN #OUSE - " 10 3 G 25 25 21 1051 ADDITION -6291 GRAVEL 11HAL/2 237 LEDUNDRY INFORMATION TAKEN FROM PLAT BUCK NFG. Nº 5 - 75 FOR BATTLE GROVE - SUBDIVIDED BY MILLER-HELSON INC. SURVEYED BY 1 SPENCE HOWARD APRIL 1938 PILED MAY \$, 1918 PLOT PLAN I HOUSE LOCATION MEASURED 3. ALL UTILITIES "PUBLIC" MR & MRS DELEWALLOWSKI 7646 OLD BATTLE GROVE ROAD BALTIMORE, MD. 2.219 SCALE: 1" : 50.0 DATE: MAY 28, 1579 PRAWN BY: PANDOLPH C. SMITH MRS, MILTON R. SMITH, JR. RICHTRO W. TRACEY, D.V.M. WESTMINSTER, MP. 21157

PETITION MAPPING PROGRESS SHEET



Walt Map Original Duplicate Tracing 200 Sheet FUNCTION date by date by date by date by Descriptions checked and outline plotted on map Petition number added to Denied Granted by ZC, BA, CC, CA Reviewed by: Revised Plans. Change in outline or description Yes Map #_____ Previous case: Avre

	ocation of property: N. 15 a let Bettle 200 - No. 11. 15 a let Rel
	ocation of Signs: first of property 67646 Old Scattle
R	lemarks:
P	Posted by Signature Date of return: 8/24/29
	Signature ' 4
1	ran,
	BALTIMORE COUNTY OFFICE OF PLANNING & ZONING
	County Office Building 111 W. Chesapeake Avenue Towson, Maryland 21204
Yo	our Petition has been received this 19th day of June 1979*
	Filing Fee \$ 25 ov Received: Check
	Cash
	Other
	The Contract of
	William E. Hammond, Zoning Commission
Pe	
Pe	titioner's Attorney same Reviewed by Hosen J. Pottet
• •	
	*This is not to be interpreted as acceptance of the Petition for assignment of a hearing date.